

6-5

29-7

71-31 :

111-73

137-113

166-139 :

178-167

192-179 ( )

202-193 ( )

:

217-203 ( )

227-219 ( )

237-229

243-239

259-245 :

— — .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

★

.

.

.

1.  
.

:

:

.

.

4 1968

:

-

.

:

1

.251

★

-

.

-

.

-

:

:

-1

.

:

-2

.

:

-3

:

-4

.

:

-5

.

2,

:

-1

:

"

:

"

:

.184 3 1992/ 1412

.

: -2

" :

...

:

- -

:

.

3"

( 280 )

" :

( )

5"

" :

4"

:[ ] "

:

6"

" "

.

" :

:

:

: (18-17 2 )

: 3

.(13-12 1 )

.(437 15 ) 1967 ( . )

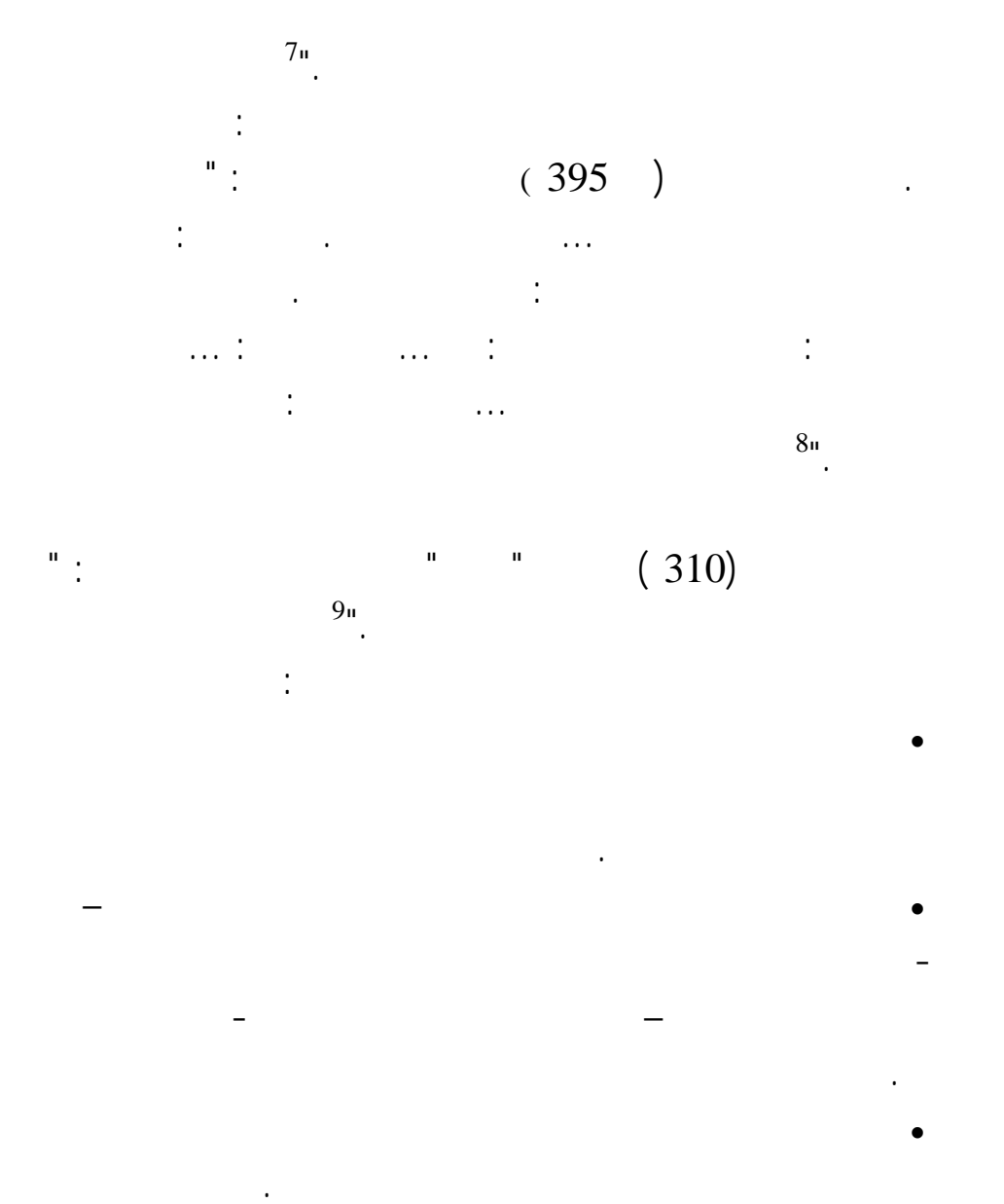
: 4

.437 15

5

.437 15

6



.162-157	1	1979 ( )	:	.438-437	15	7
				:		8
				184	3	9

...	" :	
	...	:
10"	.	
.		
	11	
	12	.
	"	
13"	.	
15		14
.		
"	16 "	" :
		17"
		.
	(150 2 )	
		10
		11
.15	1992 2	:
		:
	.149 2	12
	.387 1 1322	13
1986/ 1406	:	14
		.
		.60-59 2
1986 1	:	15
		:
		.188-187
	.48 1973 1	16
		:
		.52
		17



:

:

18



19

:

:

.(53: )

20

:

21

:

.

---

.18-17	2	:	18
			19
.275	1	1	:
.18	2	:	20
.150	2	:	21

: ( )

: (7: )

.

"

"

"

"

—

23

22

!!

—

24

.

---

.183	3	:	22
.183	3		23
.184-183	3		24

"

"

:

:

-

25"

.

:

"

:

26

27"

.

:

"

:

28"

.

.181	3	25
	.181	3
	.182	3
.182	3	28

.  
 29  
 —  
 —  
 —  
 .  
 —  
 —

30

31 " " .  
 .

:

.

.

.184	3	29
.183	3	30
.183	3	31

---

(Historical meaning)

.

.

.

.

- -

( 745 )

.

" :

.

:

" " " "

...

31"

.

- -

.

.

: (Hermeneutic)

(Individual meaning)

.

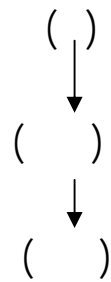
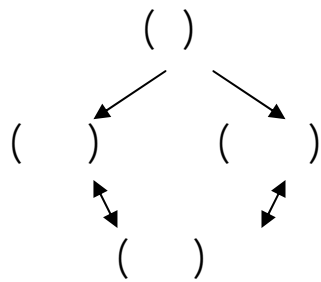
.

33

.

.

:



:

.

34 .

-

---

34

"

-

:

: "

.47-46

:



Stefan Collini

Newton

35

36

37

38

---

<sup>35</sup> Stefan Collini: "Interpretation Terminable and Interminable", in: Umberto Eco: Interpretation and Over Interpretation, 1994, Cambridge University, p.3.

<sup>36</sup> K.M. Newton: Interpreting the text, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990, p. 11-12.

.41

:

37

<sup>38</sup> Hans Robert Jauss: pour une herméneutique littéraire, Traduit par Maurice Jakob, édition Gallimard, 1988, p.20.

" (Semantic autonomy)  
39"

" : (Todorov)  
...  
...

(Individualism)

40"  
...  
(Gadamar)

"

41 "  
—

42 —

(meaning)

43 .

(signafication)

—  
44 .

---

				.20	39
.17	1415	6	2		40
				.43	41
				.43	42
				.43	43

.

.

.

"

.

45"

.

46

.

"

.

47"

.

.18-17

1988

8

"

.47

" ;

.17

.17

44

45

46

47

-

"

-

48"

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

" :

.

49"

.

-

-

Todorov

50

.

.

51"

.

---

.18	48
Umberto Eco, les limites de l'Interpretation (1990 Italien), Traduit par: Myriem	49
Bouztter, 1992, Edition Grasset, p.130.	
.130	50
.64	51

				J. Hillis Miller	
53	.	-	-		52
				Umberto Eco	
	-				
		54			-
			55	.	-
					-
				56	
		57	.		
		58	"		"
			.		
	:				
-5		-4		-3	
				-2	
					-1
					.
					<b>-1</b>

.43	:	52
		53
.43		54
.23		55
.130		56
.130		57
.126		58
.27-26		

Hirsh

59

60

(Jull)

61

62

---

.44

59

.44

60

.51

61

62

A. Bannour: "Rhetorique des attitudes Propositionnelles: de la nature du signe au frontier du sens", Universite de Tunis 1, Faculte des Lettres de la manouba, Serie Linguistiques, 1991, Tome I, p.25.

(pragmatic)

63

( 751 )

:"

64 "

65

66

" "

:

[. ]

Ahmed Moutaouakil: Reflexion sur la theorie de signification dans la pensee linguistique Arabe, Publication de la Faculte des letters des Sciences Humaines de Rabat, 1982, p.88.  
351-350 1 :  
.164 1995 : 350 1

67 .

68

69 .

.

70 .

:

" "

-1

71 .

" "

-2

72 .

.

73 " "

-3

.

74 .

.163 4 ( . . ) :

67

.162 4

68

. 114 4 " "

69

70

. 162 4

71

.98 1 :

.98

72

.98

73

.163 4 :

74



.

.

- -

-

-

.

-2

Lyons

75

:

.

:

76

.

.

"

"

"

" :

:

:

:

[

]

.

.

[. ]

.

.

77 .

78 .

.

.

[ ]

---

.235 : 77

.234 : 78

•

(Hermeneutic

•

11.

Ellis

•

•

•

•

•

---

—

•

[

]

.

•

⋮

\*

⋮

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

---

1972

\*

.

:

-1

.

-2

.

-3

.

-4

!

( )

-5

.( )

-6

-7

.

-8

.( )

.

---

-9

- -

.

-10

.

-11

.

-12

.

.

.

.

:

:

-1

.

-2

.

-3

.

-4

.

-5

" "

.

-6

- - .  
.

( )

.

( ) ( )  
2.

.

.(essentialism)

.

-

3.

-

.

-7

.( ) ( )

.

.98-65 ( 1992 )  
"

---

: : 2  
" : 3  
.98-65 ( 1992 )

.

.

:

-8

.

.

.

.

.

)

(

.

.

.

(engagement)

.

" :



" " :

.

.

-

-

:

"

"

.

.

.

.

-

-

4 "

.

5

.

:

:

.

.119-118

:

(

)

:-

:

4

-

5

) :

36

:

(36:

)

.(9

:

119

:

.69

:

"

"

" :

" :

"  
.

"

6  
.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

:

-1

.

.

.

-2

-3

.

:

.

-4

-5

kuhm

(Against Method)

Feyerabend

7

)

.(

8

9

10

---

Passmore, John: "The End of Philosophy", Australasian Journal of Philosophy, vol. <sup>8</sup>  
<sup>9</sup>Grenz, Stanley J.: A Primer on Post-modernism, William B. Erdmans Publishing Company, <sup>9</sup>  
 ,Cambridge, Baynes, Kenneth. James Bothman and Thomas McCarthy, After :  
 U.K.,p.148.  
 Philosophy, p.23, The MIT Press, Cambridge  
<sup>10</sup>

· ( )

·

·

·

11 ·

·

·

(Rationality)

·

:

·

·

·

12

---

.

.

.

-2

-1 :

-3

-4

-5

( )

.

.

.

.

-6

.

.(7 : ) ⌊

⌋ :

⌋ :

(187 : ) ⌊

.(85 : ) ⌊

⌋ :

:

⌋

.(153 : )

» (101: ) « :

.(102: )

» :

» : .(189 : )

(35: )

.

.

:

13

14

---

Stumpf, Samuel Enoch: Philosophy: History and Problems, Mc Graw-Hill Inc., New York, <sup>13</sup>  
PP. 35-48 (selection from Plato, Euthyphro in the Dialogue of Plato translated by 131994,  
Benjamin Towett, Oxford University Press,1996).  
Martinich, A.P., Philosophical writing, Prentice Hall, Englewood, New Jersey, <sup>14</sup>  
1989,p.87.

(Thesis)

(synthesis)

(antithesis)

(2)

(1) :

(3)



.

.

.

.(8: )

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.(Singular propositions)

.

.

.(tauthlogy)

.

.

:

(many-	(three-valued logic)	(modal logic)
(time logic)	(tense logic)	valued logic)
(inductive	(axiological logic)	(deontic logic)
	.(fussy logic)	logic)

.

.

16

.

» (69 : ) « » :

(20: ) «

.(24: ) «

» :

» :

» :

(111 : ) «

.(35: ) «

.

---

"

"

" :

16

(time logic)  
17 (modal logic) (deontic logic)

( )

18

" " :  
19

20

21

. 1983

Stumpf, Samuel Enoch: Philosophy: History and Problems, pp. 598-602 (selection from Rene <sup>18</sup>  
Descartes Meditations, in Descartes Philosophical Writings, Translated by Norman <sup>18</sup>  
Kemp Smith, New York: The Modern Library, 1958).  
<sup>19</sup>  
.606-602

.86-81 : <sup>20</sup>

: " : (10 : ) « » : <sup>21</sup>  
[ ]

(14 : ) « »

"

.6910692 2 1988 ( ) / )

( )  
 .(Spinoza) (Lebniz) (Descartes)

.

( )  
 .(Berkeley) (Hume) (Loke)

.

22

23

.

(Scepticism)

24

.

---

... (94 : ) (94 : ) ( " : )

紫 . 紫 ... 紫 . " " : ...  
 ... 紫 . " " : ...

.357 2 1995/ 1415 : : "

22Stumpf, Samuel Enoch: Philosophy: History and Problems, Mc Graw-Hill Inc. 1994, <sup>22</sup>  
 (selected from John Locke, Essay Concerning Human Understanding, 1690),p.607-8  
 .608 <sup>23</sup>

(construction of the mind)

24

(sense data

(

Wittgenstein

	(	)	
Moore	Russel		
(conceptual			
		.(linguistic tum)	analysis)
		.	
		:	•
:		25	.
-3		-2	-1
			26
			.
		27.	•
		.	
		.(Sense data)	
		:	
.			
	:		•
		:	

---

(Kant0

---

) -4 -3 -2 -1  
28 . -5 (  
:( ) •

29 .(ideal language) (artificial language)

(Strawson)  
(On Referring) " "

30 .

(Austin)

31 .  
( )

.

---

.20 1987 48  
gamut, L.T.F.: Logic, Language, and Meaning, vol. 1, Chicago: university of Chicago Press, 29  
1191, p.19  
.21 30

(Poper)

( )

32

## Historicism

33

35

34

.21

<sup>31</sup>

Newton-Smith, W.H,: The rationality of Science, Routledge Kegan Pall, London, 1986,p.44-45. <sup>32</sup>

(Putnam) (Lakatos)

"

(corroperation)

"

Lakatos Imre: History of Science and is Rational Reconstruction, Boston studies in the philosophy of Science ,VIII, ed. By R.C. Buck and R. S. Cohen (printed in Scientific Revolution, ed. By Ian Hacking, Oxford Univ. Press. 1978, p.107

Mauntner, Thomas , A Dictionary of Philosophy, p.190. <sup>33</sup>

.54

:

<sup>34</sup>

<sup>35</sup>

" "

.

(11: ) ⌞  
⌟ :  
.(140: ) ⌞  
⌟ :  
.(Initial conditions)

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

**Phenomenology**

.(Husserel)

.



36

.

:

37

.

### Critical theory

.(Adorno) (Horkheimer)

. (Paradigm)

38

.

39

.

### Structuralism

f Philosophy, p.319

(Clark Moustakes)

.197<sup>37</sup>

(Phenomenological Research Methods, London: Sage Publication, :

(Huerisitic) (Hemeneutics) (Ethnography) 1994)

.A Dictionary of Philosophy, ed, Thomas Mautners, p.87 (Groun<sup>38</sup>

Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy, ed,. Robert Aucli, Cambridge: Cmbridge University press<sup>39</sup>  
1996, p. 279.

(Wholeness)  
<sup>40</sup>.(Self-rrgulation)  
<sup>41</sup>.(diachronic)

(Piaget)  
 (Transforation)  
 (Synchronic)

<sup>42</sup>

Ferndinand de

.(1913-1857) Saussure

( )

( )

<sup>43</sup>

(*The Poverty of Struturalism*)

Leonard Jackson

1967

---

Kegan Paul, 1971,p.5

.4 <sup>41</sup>

.5 <sup>42</sup>

Sturroc, Jhon, ed., Struction and Since, Oxford (U K) University Press, 1979, p. 9. <sup>43</sup>

" "

44  
.

.  
( )

.

.

.

.

.

.(Holism)

**Holism**

.

.

(Charles)

(Boyle)

45  
.

:

.

-4

-3

-2 .

46  
.

-5

---

.116

•

.

-3

.

•

.

46

Davidson

48

49

50

51 .

(properties

: 52 .emerging)

(pragmatic)

**Pragmatism**

(C. S. Peirce)

.(John Dewey)

(William James)

54 .Putnam 53 Rorty :

55 .

**Foundationalism**

---

.40

.41 52

ConsequPhillisophy ences of Paragdisme, : : 53

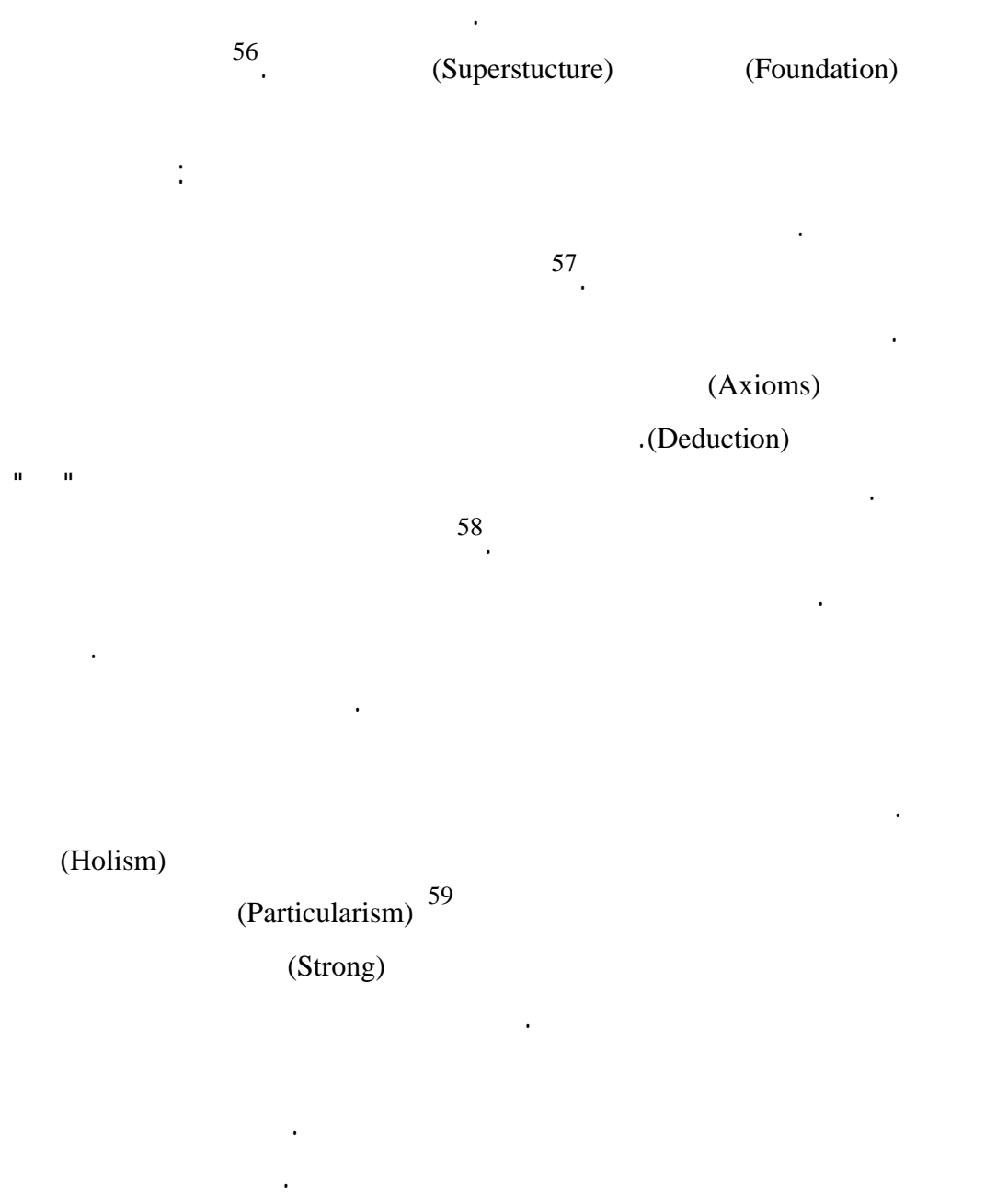
puntam, H,:Oxford :Blackwell, 1995 : 54

Jary David and Julia Jary:Collins Dictionary of Sociology, Glassow : Harper –Collins 55

( ) -1 :

-2 .46 41 " " :

( ) -4 ( ) -3 ( ) -6 ( ) -5



Feyeband

Kunn

:

60

:

-2

-1

-3 (

)

-4 (1 )

(2 )

(2 )

(1 )

(2 )

(2 )

(1 )

-2

61

(1 )

(

)

62

(

)

.4

1

.4

62

63

-3

64

65

---

.5	3
.133-132	64
.146-145	65




•

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

الحمد لله

ﷺ



(44 : ) 

•

•

(

)

:

•

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

صلى الله عليه وسلم

•

•

•

•

•

66

•

•

•

)

.(

. 1988

(paradoxes)

67

|| ||

المعنى

**Hermenuneutics**

(Gadamar)

**Dconstructionism**

(post-structuralism)

69

.Habermas

70

71

72

74

---

Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy, ed. By.Robert Audi, p. 181.

Mautner, Thomas (ed):, A Dictionry of Philosophy, p.93. <sup>69</sup>

Richard J.Bernstein , The NEW Constellation, Oxford: Polity Press , 1991,p.207. <sup>70</sup>

.200 <sup>71</sup>

.204 <sup>72</sup>

David Rasmuseen: Reading Habermas,Oxford U.K. Basil Blackwell, 1990,p.738. <sup>74</sup>

75

•

-1

(Nihilism) <sup>76</sup>

-2

-3

.(Cognitive)

-4

-5

77

78

-6

-7

y,p.738.

Kurtz, Paul: *The New Skepticism*, New York: Prometheus Books, 1992, p.23. <sup>76</sup>

Audi, Robert(ed): Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy,p.739. <sup>77</sup>

.739 78

Hookway

.

.

" .  
.

.

79 "  
.

80  
.

.

.

.

" .  
.

.

"

:

Quine

.

.

81  
.

Routledge, 1990,p.30.  
80  
.131

81

.(  ).

) ( ) ( ) (Derrida  
82 .  
.

**Relativism**

— )  
.( — —

83 .

84 . (cognitive) :

Protagoras

" "

85 .

---

of Philosophy,p.738.  
Harris, James: Against Relativism, Open Court, La Salle, Illinois, 1992,p.2. 83  
Audi, Robert, ed., The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy.p.690 84  
Harris, James F., Against Relativism,p.8. 85

.(Incommensurable)

) ( )

-

.(

86

(Semantic relativism)

(Diversity thesise)

-1 :

-3 (Relativty Thesis)

-2

<sup>87</sup>.(Toleration Thesise)

(Vantage point)

89

90

91

f Philosophy,,p.690.

.690<sup>90</sup>

Thomas Mautner(ed.): A Dictionary of philosophy,p. 153.<sup>91</sup>



.

)

.

(

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

(Alogarithm)

(Axiomatic)

.

(Inference)

(Ddeuction)

)

(

)

(

.(

)

(... )

.

92

93

.

.

.

.

. 1404 .

---

. 1994

. 1404 ( )

★

.

⋮

.

.

.

1

1994/ 1404

⋆

.( )

"

"

1

Parading

.1962

The Structure of Scientific Revolytions :

Thomas Kuhn

197

Parading

.

:

---

" " .

"

" "

:

!

:

:

-1

-2

-3

(The Realist Parading)

---

=

(Subjective)

the University of : .(irrational Enterprise) :

.Chicago Presse, 1970, pp. 174-175

2.

(common interests)

(National interests)

3.

-1939)

(1944

4

:

5

2

(1919)

3

.1936

The League of Nations and The Rule of Law

:

.1948

4

America's Strategy in World Politics: The United States and The Problem of Power

:

:

Nicholas Jhon (Mcclur-Philip)

.Scientific Man Versus Power Politics, Chicago Univirsty Press, 1946

-

-

5

:  
 Holsti, K.J. The Dividing Kiscipline: Hegemony and Diversity in International Theory (Unwin  
 Hyman) Boston, 1985,p.11

"

"

"

"

(Microeconomics)

"

"

**(The Global Paradigm)**

<sup>6</sup>.Transnational Relation and World Politics:

1971

---

 %90

Vasquez, John A.: The Power of Power Politics: An Empirical Evaluation of the Scientific study of the Scientific study of International Relations, New Brunswick, N.J.(Rutgers University press) .1983,pp.162-170.

Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye: Transnational Relation and World Politics  
Cambridge (Massachusetts): Harvard University Press, 1977.

6

.(Think thanks)

" "

**(The Dependency Paradigm)**

—

—

.( ) ( )

Prebich

(ECLA)



(the Religious Paradigm)

(The Fundamentalist Paradigm)

388=387

Liberman, Robert. C and Robert Wuthmow. (ed): The New Christian Right: Mobilisation Legitimation: New York, Adline, p.18-21.

“ “ “ “

10

.

1976

.

“ “

.

.

1982

.

19

.

“ “

11

.

12

.

---

10

:

:

.1990

:

Lienesh, Michael: Redeeming America: Piety and Politics in the New Christian Right <sup>11</sup>  
Unversety of New Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.1993,p.224  
1993/11/15 Time " God's Billy Pulpit" : <sup>12</sup>

(The IslAamic Paradigm)

-

الحمد لله

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

0

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

13

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

( 1648)

.

"

"

.

.169 1982 :

14

15

-1

16

-2

-3

-4

(The

14

Leviathan)

Hobbes, Thomas: *the Leviathan*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996, pp. 88-90.

" 15

"Statesmen think and act in terms of interest defined as power" 16

---

" " " " " " -5

.  
:  
17 -6

18

“(system theory of international politics)

(sovereign states)

---

Morgenthau, Hans: Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and peace, New York: <sup>17</sup>  
Khopf, 1973, pp. 4-15

: 18  
:  
State-Centric, Realpolitik, the Classic Paradigm

19

20

21

---

Waltz, Kenneth: Theory of International Politics, New York: Random House, 1979, pp. 88-99 <sup>19</sup>  
 ... <sub>20</sub>

Keohane, Robert, and Joseph Nye: Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Boston: Little  
 Brown, 1977, p. 15. - Transition

Hass, Ernst B: The Obsolescence of Planet Earth, New York: Van Nostrand Co., 1971, p. 406.

Sprout, Harold and Margaret Sprout: Toward a Politics of Planet Earth, New York: Van  
 Nostrand Co., 1971, p. 406.

-  
21

22

23

24

---

Rose Lrance, Richard wan: "Trade and Interdependence" in Interdependance and Conflict in  
 World Politics, edited byjames N.Rosenau et al (A Vebery) Brookfield, 1989,1989,p.49.  
 Hoffman, Stanely: Primacy or World Order:American Foreign Policy Since The Cold War  
 ,New York :Mc Graw –Hill,p,190-191.

22  
23  
24

Hume David: A Treatise of Human Nature, London:Book III of Morals, Fontana/Collins,1974.



.

" " " " "

25

:

- -

26

" "

" "

" "

.

) " "

(

27

---

Wallerstein, Immanuel: the Politics of the World Economy, New York: Cambridge. Univ. 1984, p.28. 25  
 Wallerstein, Immanuel: Historical Capitalism, Norfolk: Thetford Press, 1983, p.58-59. 26  
 27

"Dependency and Development in Latin America", New Left Review, July/ August :  
 1972, pp.82-95.

.

" "

.

.

.

" "

" "

200

" "

" "

28

.

" "

.

---

Halsell, Grace: Prophecy and Politics: Militant Evangelists on the Road to Nuclear War, <sup>28</sup>  
: Connecticut: Lawrence Hill & Co., Westview, 1980,p.30  
Robertson Pat The New World Order, Dallas (texas), World Publishing,1991,p.225.  
2007 29

!!

29 " "

.

.

"

[ ]

" 30 "

31 "

» :

» : (251: ) «

.(40 : ) «

» :

(48: ) «

.

Jorstad, Erling: The Politics of Doomsday: Fundamentalism of the Far Right, Nashiclle  
(Tenn): Abingdon Press, 1970.

29

.203 1979-1399 :

: 30

( ) "

" : 31

.8 1992/ 1412

: ) ﴿ . ...﴾ :  
﴾ : (119-118  
.(53: ) ﴿

·  
" "

[ ]

-1 :

-2

32 "

" :

[ ]

33 " .

[ ]

.

.

.(217 : ) ⌞

⌞ :

.

.

.

"

34 " .

...

⌞ :

⌞ : (4: ) ⌞

" : 崇 (30: ) ⌞

) "

.(

.



37

(POWS)

38

37

.(75 : ) «  
 .!!

» :

Thomas, Troy S: “Prisoners of War in Islam: A Legal Inquiry”, The Muslim World,January 1997,p.52. <sup>38</sup>

-

1648

(City states) " "

39

(Sovereign states)

.

.

.  
40

.

---

39

1648

40

:



(Empirical)

41 "

( )

(CNN )  
( )  
.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

42 .( )

250

44

---

Wallerstein, Immanuel: The Politics of The World Economy, New York: Cambridge Univ. press 1984, p. 103.

( ) Liensch, Michael: Redeeming America, p. 224. <sup>44</sup>

(nomative) : :  
.(empirical)

.

.

(Normative Classification) :

.

.

:

45

:

-1

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

---

45

" .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

.8

.

) :

.

(9 : )

.

: -2

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

: -3

.

.

.

.

) :

.(90 : )

﴿ :  
(90 : ) ﴿  
.  
: -4

46  
.

47  
.

(Emoirical Classication) :  
48

---

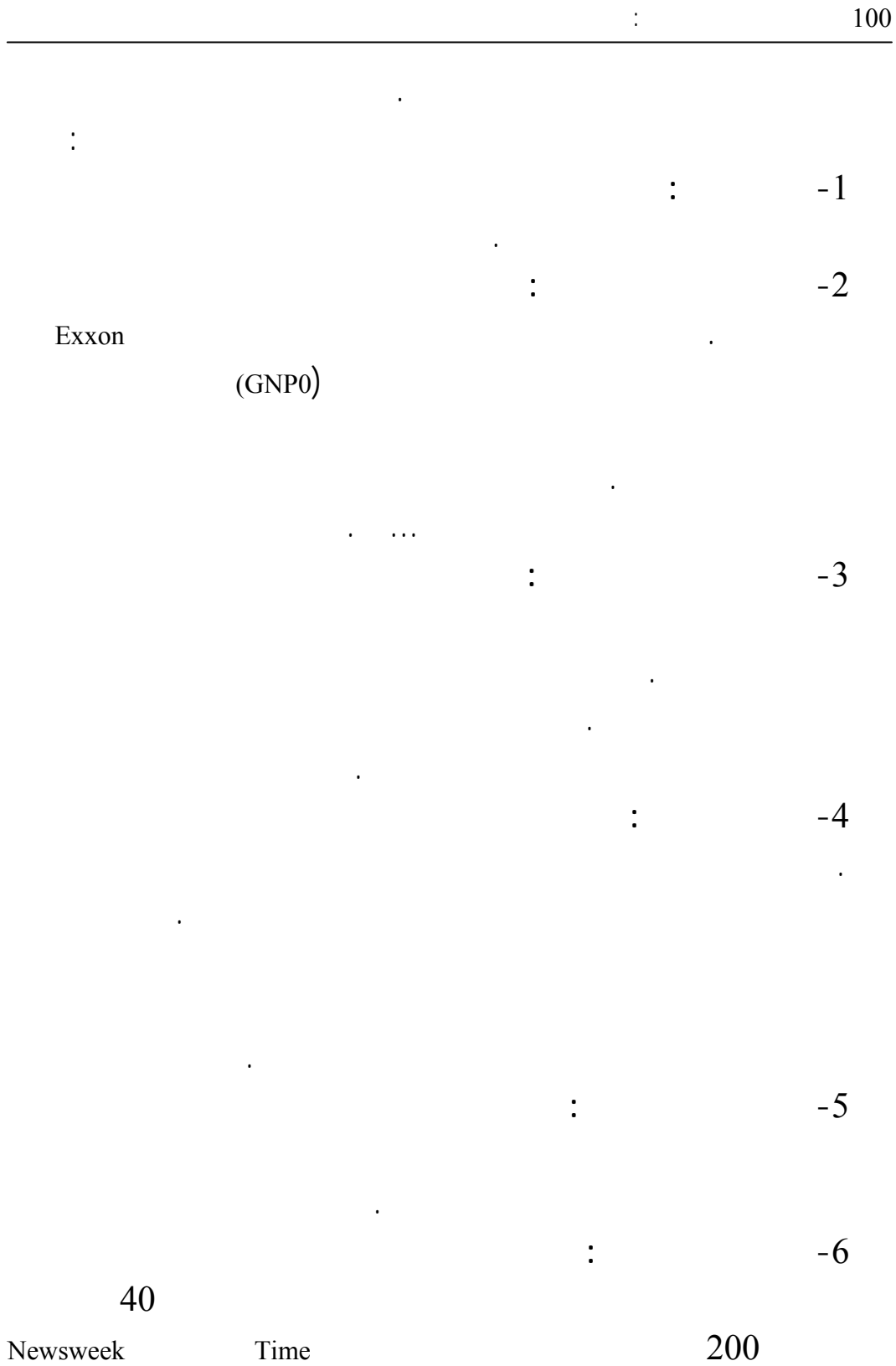
46

" :  
7 1994 / 1414

" "

Khadduri, Majid: The Islamic Law of Nations: Shaybani's Siyar, Baltimore (MD): The John 47  
: Hopkins,Press, 1966,p.18-19  
Abu Sulayman, Abdul Hamid: Toward on Islamic Theory of International relations: New  
Directions of Methodology and Thought, herndon Va: International Institute of Islamic  
Thought,1415/1994,pp.19-24

48



Los Angles Times  
.Wall Steet Journal

New York Times  
Washington Post

.  
:-7

.  
:-8

.  
.

.

.  
- -

- - .

.

. ...

-

.

.



!

!

!

49

1991

"

"

":

50 "

" "

( )

.1991

Oganski a.f k and Jack Kugler:The War Ledger, Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1980,p.8. <sup>50</sup>

(Power " " transition)

. ...

. .

. .

. .

:

<sup>51</sup> (The Cause of War)

1700

(Relative

power)

. .

. .

. .

. ( ) ( )

52

(States of War)

---

Blainy, Geoffery: The Causes of War, New York:Free Press, 1973,p.88. <sup>51</sup>

" " <sup>52</sup>

De Mesquita, Bruce Bueno: The War Trap,New Haven: Yule Univ. press,1981,p.20.

53 "

(Containment)

.

—

<sup>54</sup>.((Morality should not figure in)

—

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" ;

-

-

...

55 "

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

:

55

.137 1985

.

.

:

.

- S. Smithe: "Ideas of Samir Amin: Theory or Tautology?", Journal of Development Studies, October, 1980, pp.5-21.

- S.Smith: "Class Analysis versus World system Critique of Samir Amin Typology of Underdevelopment", Journal of Contemporary Asia, No 1, 1982,pp.7-18

( ) 1.2

"

56 ... "

57

lahay, Tim: Coming Peace in the Middle East, Zondervan P. House. Grand Rapids, Mich 1984, p. 109

56

57

: ,representing God in Washington: The Role of Religious lobbies in the America Polity  
The University of Tennessee press, 1988 : Allend Hertzke:

" "

" "

.

" "

" " " " " "

(God's New World

.Order)

.

.

: -1

.

" " "

" "

.

" "

70

.

.

.

: -2

.

"

.

-

-

:

58 "

.

.

.

.

"

59 "

.

: -3

.

.

(Game

.

Theories)

60

-

61

.

19 1979/ 1399

:

:

58

:

Chandra Muzaffar: "The Asian Values From a New Perspective", The New Staits Times (malaysia), July 1997

59

.176

:

:

60

:

61

:

:

. 1996/ 1417





•

.

...

||       ||               ||

•

•

•

•

•

11

11

•

•

.  
.

62  
.

.

.

63

.

" "

-

-

Models, Methods And :

David Singer

---

62

progress in World Politics, Boulder: Westview Press 1990.

The Dividing Discipline,p.74. :

63

!

\*

.

•  
•

—

||

.

---

\*

.

•  
•

-

-

...

-

...!

.

:

...

:

-

. ...

-

. ...

:

- -

:

:

-1

"

!

...

1 " .

"

:

2 " .

:

-2

-

-

:

" :

!

:

!

:

:

!

3 " . ...

!

.19 1987

:

:

1

.151 1986

:

:

2

.10

3

: " :

!

—

4 "

.

"

5 " .

...

:

-3

: :

. :

6 "

7

كامله  
مكتبة

8

كامله  
مكتبة

!

!!

9

.34-33 1980 5 : : 5

1100 12 6

. 7

كامله  
مكتبة

8

9

: .

.277 :



10

11 "

" :

:

!

...!!

(!)

-

-

...

!

12 "

.

"

ﷻ

---

ﷻ

: 10

.20-19

11

.20

12

! :

...

...

...

!

!

13 "!

كلمة

: )

(75

14 "

-

:

-4

-

---

.22-21 13

.22-21 14

"

...

!

.

ﷺ

"

:

.

ﷺ

ﷺ

15 " ....!

" :

ﷺ

):

!(

\*

!

...

16 " .

" :

..

( ... ) !

...

!

!!

17."!

: -5

(4 : )◀

▶:

: !

18"!

..."

... :

19.

..." :

120

(...) !

...

!

!

---

.24-23

17

1990

:

:

18

.219

(5 : )◀

▶:

19

.(36 : )◀

▶:

...

20 " .

- -

"

!

21

...

!

22 " .

...

-

-

...

:

(39: )



.25-24

20

127-126-125 :

21

.52

22

" :

!!

!

!

23 " .

!

—

—

...

— —

" :



:

(36 : )



(36 : )



!

24 "

...

25  
.

:

-

-

...

"

...

"

.101

24

) 1973/12/21 :

:

63-53

:

:

.41

25



(5 : ) ﴿ : " :  
:  
(36 : ) ﴿ ﴾

26 "

.  
:

27

:  
:  
**-1**

"

...  
- - ...

.166 :  
:  
: 26  
: 27  
.

(!)

.

...

28

...

29 "!

"

30 "

.

:

-2

"

"

.

---

28

.99-98

:

:

29

.119

:

:

30

—  
— —  
...  
... " :  
.  
:  
31 "  
:  
— — ... " :  
(!)  
...  
32 "  
... .

!!!

" :

"

"

:

.

...

!

-

-

:

"

"

"

!

"

33 "!

"

:

:

.

...

34 " :  
.

...

...

...

" :

:

!

:

:

.

-

-

...

.

:

35 " !  
.

:

-3

.

"

-

-

-

...

:

-

:

:

...

:

:

:

...

:

:

36 "

.

-

-

:

" - - ...

.

37 " .

- -

" - -

38 " .

:

**-4**

١٩٨٨

- -

( )  
( ) (!)  
(!)

( )

39!

" :

(...)

...

40 "!

:

... " :

"

"

.

41 "

.145 1992/ 1412

1965/ 1348 3

:

:

---

: 39

: 40

.261-260

.

.292-291

41



- -

.

:

:

-1

⋈: ...

.(39: )⋈

-2

.

-3

"

...

42 "

"

...

.

...

⌋ : (6: ) ⌋ ⌋ :  
...(41 : ) ⌋

-

-

43 "

-

.

-

-4

44 "

-

-

.228 1986

:

:

42

.254

43

.232

: /

:

44

137 /

---

-

-

-5

45 .

-6

46

47 .

.325

:

45

.128-127

.80

46

:

:

47

.89

47

:

1

\*

## The Foundation of Knowledge

:

:

.

.

The Foundation of :  
. 1996

---

1

Knowledge  
\*

:

.

.

.

:

## The Foundation of Knowledge

- 
- 
- 
- 

.

:

.

.

.

( ) The Foundation of Knowledge

The Inadquacy of Establishd : (30-3 )  
( ) Methods:

:

.(30-27 )  
) Classical Muslim Methods: : (119-33 ):  
(  
:

Modern Western Methods: : (167-123 )  
: ( )

An Alternative Methodology: : (196-171 )  
( )

:

.

.

:

.

-1

.

-2

.

-3

.

-4

.

-5

.( )

-6

.( )

-7

.

-8

.

-9

.

-10

:

:

.

:

.

-1

.

-2

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

$-2$  (                      )                       $-1$  :  
 )                      )                       $-3$  (                      )  
 )                       $-4$  (                      )  
                      $-5$  (                      )

)

.(

)

)

(



$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & -2 & & -1 & & \\ & & & & : & & \\ & & -4 & & & & -3 \\ & & & & & & . \\ ( & & & & & & ) \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & : & & \\ ( & & & & & & ) \\ & & & & & & . \\ - & & - & & ( & & ) \\ & & & & ( & & ) \end{array}$$

“A Muslim scientist has to either embrace Western methods, and hence exclude revelation as a source of knowledge, or accept revelation at the expense of completely abandoning modern methods and confining himself to purely classical methods”p.5

[illegible]

(

:

:

(

)

.

:

-2 (

)

-1 :

-

)

-3 (

)

-(

)

-4 (

.

)

(

:

:

(

)

.

.  
 .  
 - ( )  
 )  
 : -(  
 .  
 :  
 -  
 -

:  
 “By employing positivistic, and hence historical methods. Western methodology raise to level of universality practices abstrsacted from contemporary Western society, therby elevating norms embodid in modern society to the statue of universal laws. As such, the methods embraced by western scholarship, even when they remain purely technical, produce normaly baised laws and theories”. p.5.

:

)

---

(

“ . -

“ ” -

(Residual subjectivity)

:

“secondly throughout the last three centuries, Western scholarship was able to completely eliminate revelation as a source of knowledge, thereby reducing it into the level of mere between Western scholarship and revelation in its biblical form, a Muslim scientist finds it impossible to incorporate revelation into social scientific research by relying on modern western methodology.”.p.5.

:

:

:

:

)

(

:

.

-

-

:

(Fiction)

(Myth)

.

:

.

" "

:

.

)

(

)

:

(

.

:

.

-

-

:

(

.

(

:

)

(

)

)

:

(

(

)

:

(

)

:

“The knowledge produced through this procedure cannot readily be described as an Islamized Knowledge for it has first to undergo a close examination by the larger Muslim scientific community. Only by passing the critical scrutiny of other Muslim scholars can the work produced by individual scholars be elevated to the level of Islamized knowledge. To use terminology of *usul al fiqh* we can say that only when individual *ijtihad* of Muslim scientists substantiated by the process of *ijma* can it be considered as part of the body of verified knowledge”  
p 24- 25.

:

.

:

)  
( ) (

:

( )  
( )

: -2 ( ) : -1 :  
-3

-1 :

-2

)

(



So while accepting natural science, AL-ghazzali denies the very principle which makes the study of nature possible. p.107.

:

:

The danger that Ibn Rushd saw in the trend represented by al-ghazzali lies in the attempt to deny the diverse and multi-faceted nature of reality. If things are denied their individual existence and intrinsic properties, then differentiation and stratification of reality. Things are denied their individual existence and intrinsic properties, then differentiation and stratification of reality become superfluous.

[ ] "

2. "[ ]

—

—

.

:

" :

[ ]

[ ]

.

3 "

.

(

)

)

-

(

-

"

"

)

.(

(

(

)

(

)

:

.

—

—

:

:

For in the absence of revelatory sources to enlighten human about the nature of the total reality, rationality is indeed incapable of transcending its physical surroundings. The most it can do is to acknowledge the necessity of a transcendental and supernatural, and for explaining its orderly nature... But for that the transcendental insight embodied in the Divine text is indispensable. hence, the methodology which can enable us to make use of divine insight must be able to incorporate both textual and contextual analysis. p.167.

)

(

:

:

) )  
(  
(

:

—

.

—

" ;

...

[

]

" ;

4 "

"

.

:

.

.

.73 3

:

:

4

-

-

:

)

(

:

:

:

.

:

.

.

:

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

:

:

-

-

.

:

:

( )

-

-

:

Dass die logik diesen sicheren Gang schon von den ältesten Zeiten her gegangen sei. Lasst sich daraus ersehen, dass sie seit dem Aristoteles Keinen Schritt rückwärts hat tun dürfen... Merkwürdig ist noch an ihr, dass sie auch bis jetzt keinen Schritt vorwärts hat tun können, also allem Ansehen nach geschlossen und vollendet zu sein scheint.<sup>5</sup>

)

(...

)

(

.

:

(Dilthey)

(Holismus, Holism)

(Quine)

•

•

•

•

•

—

—

•

•

• •

•

—

•

---

•

•

(

)



)

.(

:

“The onslaught on revelation, leading to its exculpation from Western scientific endeavor occurred through two phrases. 1- First. Revelation was equated with ungrounded metaphysics and established as a rival body of knowledge deemed to be true by reason. 2- then it was asserted à la Kant that scientific activities should be confined to empirical reality, since human reason cannot ascertain transcendental reality.” p.171-172.

(à la Kant)

:

“Ich kann also Gott, Freiheit und Unsterblichkeit zum Nutzen des notwendigen praktischen Gebrauchs meiner Vernunft nicht einmal annehmen, wenn ich nicht der Spekulation Vernunft zugleich ihre Anmaßung überschwenglicher benehme.

Weil sie sich, um zu diesen zu gelangen. Solcher Grundsatz bedienen muss, die, indem, sie in der Tat bloß auf Gegenstände möglicher Erfahrung reichen, wenn sie gleichwohl auf das angewandt werden, was nicht ein Gegenstand der Erfahrung sein kann, wirklich dieses jederzeit in Erscheinung verwandeln, und so alle praktische Erweiterung der reinen Vernunft für unmöglich erklären, Ich musste also das Wissen aufheben, um dem Glauben Platz zu bekommen, und der Dogmatismus der Metaphysik, der das Vorurteil in ihr ohne Kritik der reinen Vernunft fortkommen ist die wahre Quelle alles der Moralität widerstrebenden Unglaubens, der jederzeit gar sehr dogmatisch ist.”<sup>6</sup> s.33

:

“In what follows, I argue that scientific activities do presuppose metaphysical knowledge, and are indeed impossible without transcendental presupposition. Further I contend that the truth of revelation is rooted in empirical reality, and that the quality of evidence supporting revealed truth is of no less caliber than that justifying empirical truth.”.p.172.

:

:

:

:

:

“of no less caliber than that justifying empirical ”

“truth”

..

.

.

.( )

—

—

:

.

7"

"

:

)

:

(

:

.

-1 :

)

-2 (

.

:

( )

( )

.48-9

1988

11

7

!

.

—  
— 8

:

( )

:

( )

.( )

( )

—

—

ﷺ

:

:

)

.( )

—  
.7 8

( ﷺ )

:

ﷺ .

:

“There is, however, one important difference between Ghazali and Kant. Kant, consistently with his principles, could not affirm the possibility of a knowledge of God. Ghazali, finding no hope in analytic thought, moved to mystic experience, and there found an independent content for religion”<sup>9</sup>

—

—

.( )

—

—

:( )

,

.

( )

/

( )

:

.

.

.

—

— ( )

:

(Falsification)

.

:

—

—

.

:

:

.

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

On the :

Necessary: Incorporation of Revealed Principles into Social Knowledge

" "

⋮

\*

.

.

.

—

—

.

.

---

\*

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.



.

.

.

.

.

.(5-4: ) ﴿

" :  
 " :  
 :  
 (32: )  
 (21 : )  
 (30: )  
 (45: )  
 -135: )  
 .  
 .(136

.  
 .  
 .

.

.

.

.

:

:

⤵ : (32 : ) ⤵ ⤵  
.(2: ) ⤵

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



.

.

—

—

1.

---

1

(4 )

( 4 )

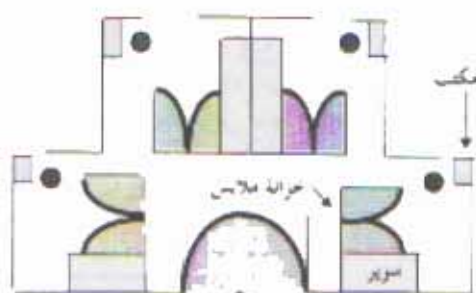
:5



شكل ٢

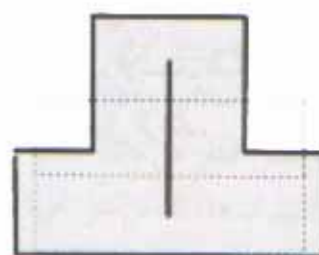


شكل ١

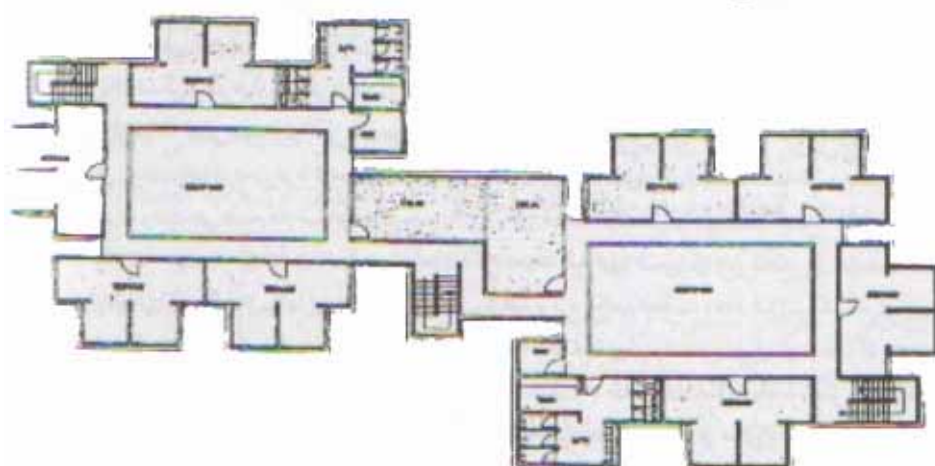


باب الغرفة

شكل ٤



شكل ٣



.

.

1997/ 1418 ( ) :

\*

1997/ 1418

:"

193

\*

.

.

.

—

—

.

.

.

:

:

.

(

)

---

.

.

:

.

+ = + =

.

-3 -1 :

-2 /

-4

.

:

.

---

.

.

.

.

"

" "

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

" ,  
.

.

$\vdots$   
 $\cdot$       -3      -2      -1  
 $\vdots$   
 $\cdot$

$\cdot$

$\cdot$

$\cdot$

$\cdot$   
 $\cdot$

"

" "

" "

$\cdot$

-

-


"

"

$\cdot$



:

: .(4: ) 

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

—

—

—

—

.

.

.

(

)



.(35 : )



"

"

:

:

:

:

.

:

:

.

.

.

"

"

:

-1

-2

-3

.

"

"

"

-4

"

.

-5

( )

:

.

"

"

.

---

. / / :

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

. ...

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

:

-

.

-

.

:

-1

:

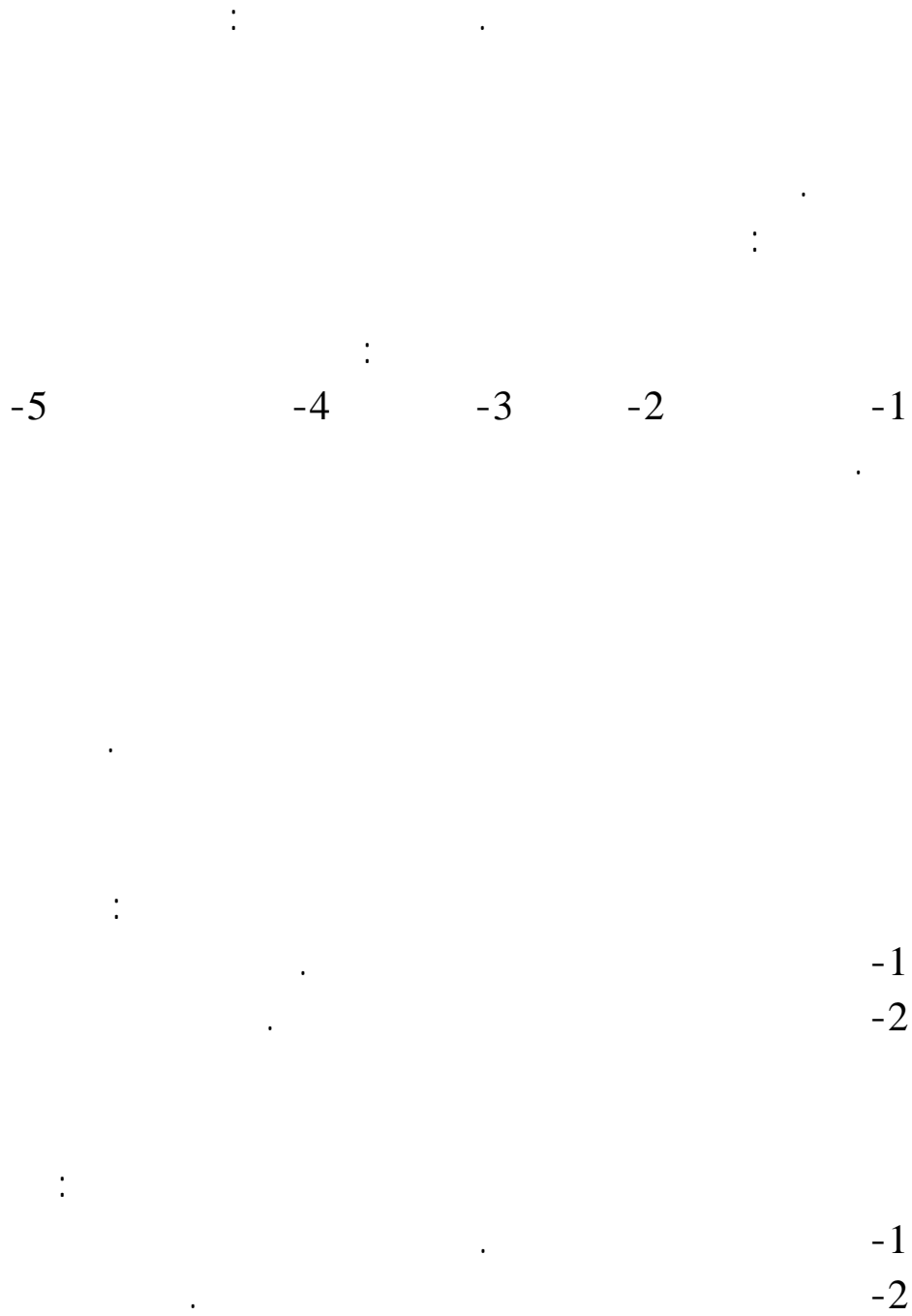
-2

.

-

.

-



---

.	-3
.	-4
	-5
	.

.

.

.

:

:

.

:

.

/

.

:

.

"

"

!

.

:

:

:

.

:

.

"

"

.

:

.

.

.

:

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

.

:

.

:

:

"

"

.

:

:

.

.

"

.

.

"

.

.

:

:



:

:

"

"

.

:

.

:

.

"

"

.

★

.( 388) 1993 : :

★★

: . .1  
 . .2  
 . .3  
 .( ) .4  
 . .5

L’Imaginature Arabo-Musulman, by Malek Chebel Paris: :  
Universitaires de France.

\*

1979

\*\*

.

(L’Imaginaire)

(L’Imaginaire)  
(Jacques Lacan)  
" :  
" (Representations)

(Basic Personality)

.(22-21 ) "

.(25 )

.(26 )

) (99-27 )

(

/

⌘ : (30 )

.(5: ) ⌘

⌘ :(31 )

.(36: ) ⌘

.

.

.

"

.(40 ) "

" "

"

"

)

-

-

.

( ) "

"

(55

.

⌘ :

(30 : ) ⌘

.(56 )

.(65 )

.(67 )

) " " :  
 " " .(73  
 (Zoology)

·  
 —  
 · : ( ) -  
 ( )  
 .(81 )  
 : /  
 · / -1  
 -2  
 ·  
 -3

-

-

/

.(82 )

-

-

.

:

.

( )

الله

.

-

.

.(84 )

-

.

.

.

.

:

.

:

.

.

:

الله

(Le

- - .maraboutisme)

.(173 )

.

.

.(176 )

.

.

(850-800)

( 956-923)

:

.(183 )

946

.

.

( 1051-973)

:

.

( 1165 -1100)

.

.

.(185 )

"

(Oleg Grabar)

.(248 ) "

.

.

.

)

.

.(249

.

.

)

.(257

:

( )

:

-1

. ...

. ...

:

-2

:

-3

. ...

.(261 )

.(186 )

.

.

.



· — — ·

)

.(293

( )  
( )

·  
" :

.(294 ) "

» :

.(223 : ) «

·  
·

·  
— — :

.368 )

كلمة

.(347 )



.

.

.

.

( ) :  
.( 311) 1994

(The concept of islamic " " :  
(Theories of : " : law)

Imran Ahsan Khan Nyazee: Theories of Islamic Law: The methodology of ijtihad

" : interpretation)  
(ijtihad today) "

- -  
.

.(1 ) .

: - -

( )

)  
(

.  
:

-1

.  
-2

.

-3

(5 ) .

-

-

:

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

(3 )

(4 ) .

.

.

-

-

.

.

:

( )

-

-

(11,133-9 ) .

schacht

weber

.

(12 ) .

.

.

:

(158 )

.

—

)

—

(

(15-14 ) .

(188-187 ) .

!!



(... )

—

—

(Common Law)  
(55 ) .

—

—

.

-125 ) .

(230

.

—

—

:

-

-

.

-

.

-

:

(42-37,40 ) .

-

-

(Natural Law)

.

(Clarence Thomas)

(47-46 ) .

—

—

.

)

(

(Primary

:

(Secondary Rules)

Rules)

.

(63 ) .

( )

:

(59-57 ) .

.

:

.(

)

:

:

(

)

(

)

:

:

:

:

.

(107-105 ) .

—

:

—

(Judge-made Law)

(177 ) .

.

.(78-77 )

)

(

.

-1 :

-2

.

-3 ( )

:

(147 ) .

(159 ) :

:

-1

.( )

.

-2

.

-3

.

.

-4

.

-5

.

-6

.

-7

.

-8

(176-167 ) .

.

(175 )

( )

:

(186-185 )

.

-

-

-

-

-177 ) .

(185

( )

.

)

(178) (

:

)

-1

(

:

(180-179 ) ."

"

.

-2

-3

(183-182 ) .

-4

.

:

.

-

-

.

(190 )

:

( )

-1

.

-2

.

) .

(192-190

:

-

-

:

.

:

.

( )

)

:

(216

-

-

-

.( )

:

(

)

)

(221 ) .(

:

.

(Inability to concent)

)

(



" "

(Managers) (Receivers)

.

:

)

.

(  
(286-283 )

:

:

:

.

.

.

.

: .  
 -1  
 .  
 -2  
 ( )

.

.

(294-293 ) .

:  
 -1

- -

.  
 - - -2

.

-3

.  
-4

.

.1991 ( ) . . . :

\*

. . .

. 1970 :

.

.

" " :

.

.( ) \_\_\_\_\_ \*

(main theme)

-1

-2

-3

(1 ) ."

"

"

"

" :

"

"

"

"

" " "

.

(1596-1530) jean bodine  
 -1632) john lock (1778-1712) j.j. rousseau (state)  
 -1332) (1704  
 .(1406

.

:

" "

(8 ) ."

:

(geopolitice)

( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 36.618 .( )

300)

•

•

•

•

.

.

.

---

---

•

(internet)

.

.

•

•

. 8.9

19.8

:

750

1924

:

)

-1

.(

)

-2

.(

)

-3

.(

)

-4

.(

) (Muslim Nation-States)

-5

.(61

. 1648

"

"

1815



1858

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

1380

1403

.(Balance of Power)

(Pan-

"

Islamism)

"

· " "

·  
:

(realistic)

.(idealistic)

·

" "

.(118 )

·  
:

·

" .  
.

"

·

·  
:

( )

السلامة

" .

\*

.(182 ) "

" .

" .

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

The islsmic Theory of international Relation: New :

\*

:

Direction for islamic Methodology and though.

:

. 1993/ 1413 :

.

.

.

1998 7-6

\*

(Liberal arts)

.

⋮

⋮

.

.

⋮

.

---

Brannon M. Wheeler

\*

(pedagogical)

.2000

Seattel

Engene Webb

---

A. Kevin . . . – Reinhart

30 20 .

.(area studies programs)

Jane McAuliffe

" "

Martin S. Jaffee

" . "

:

---

Marshall Hodgson  
(de-essentialize)

(high culture)

Pomona College

Claremont College

150

Carl Ernest

1973

Charles Adams



(Cross-disciplinary)

Bruce Lawerence

(militarized society)

Jere L. Bacharach

) Scott Noegel (

Anne H,Betteridge (MESA)

1966

1996

)

(

1979 1975

1986

1976

Leonard Binder

The Study of the middel east

"

"

(Classical)

"

"

( )

---

.1997 1994

. . . .

.(inerdisciplinary)

.

:

.

.

Daniel C. Waugh

.

Gonathan E. Brockopp

Bard College

"  
.

(gender studies)

.

-

-

(theology)

.

-

.

.

-

.

Richard E. Martin

"  
.

"

•

•

Tazim R. Kassam

•

•

•

•

•

||                      ||                      ||                      ||

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

1998 1 – 26 :( )

\*

1994

1990

.

.2002

1948

.

5000

.

(Symposiums)

.(Sessions)

.

.

The Gazette

Le

1979

\*

---

La Presse    Devoir

.

.

:

:

-Le Devoir

—

:

.

.

.

(Assumptions)

.

.

.

.

.

:

-1

.

-1 :

-2

:

-3

-2

---

-5	:	-4
	:	-6
		-3
.		.(Reserch Commitees)
	:	
	.	
(Working Groups)		-4
:		
	.	
		-5
		.(Thematic Groups)
		:
	.	
		-6
:		.ADHOC (AH)
	:	
:		
		.
		-7
.		
		.
		.SSO-A





---

/

...

.

(Correlation)

.

.

.

.